



# **Stedman's**

## **Medical Dictionary for the Health Professions and Nursing**

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**ILLUSTRATED  
SEVENTH EDITION**



**Wolters Kluwer** | Lippincott Williams & Wilkins  
Health

Philadelphia • Baltimore • New York • London  
Buenos Aires • Hong Kong • Sydney • Tokyo

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#### **Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data**

CIP information available upon request.

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## A Message from the Publisher


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It is with the long-standing tradition of excellence synonymous with the Stedman's name that we proudly present this new edition of *Stedman's Medical Dictionary for the Health Professions and Nursing, Illustrated, 7<sup>th</sup> Edition*. From the first edition of *Dunglison's New Dictionary of Medical Science and Literature* in 1833, the historic work from which the Stedman's family of dictionaries ultimately evolved, we have continued our focus to provide our readers with comprehensive, highly-vetted, accurate content both in print and electronically, and organized in the most accessible manner.

With the previous edition of *Stedman's Medical Dictionary for the Health Professions and Nursing*, adding more than 4,000 terms and increasing the number of reviewers to nearly 50 discipline specialists provided a high degree of accuracy regarding multi-disciplinary content and current usage. Extending our consultant board ensured that we continued to provide students, educators, and practitioners access to the core language of medicine, health professions, and nursing to meet the needs of our readers.

This new edition features more than 56,000 terms and approximately 1,000 illustrations. We have undertaken a meticulous review of every image, soliciting feedback and improvements to enhance and finely hone the usefulness to our readers by utilizing our expert team of consultants. Selection and definitions of terms also were reviewed by our team of more than 70 health care consultants—with nearly half from nursing—to ensure that we have provided well-rounded definitions for the core medical terminology encountered by all health professionals. The significant increase in the number of health care specialists that comprise our expert team serves to confirm the accuracy of the content and they have worked tirelessly to ensure our readers can confidently use this resource. A complete listing of our consultants can be found on page vii. We have also continued our efforts to recognize our international readers by including international content in our appendices and providing British spellings for appropriate terms.

### Exciting Online Additions

In addition to the revision of our print version of *Stedman's Medical Dictionary for the Health Professions and Nursing, 7<sup>th</sup> Edition*, we are proud to announce the launch of . The website includes five content sets from the Stedman's family of dictionaries: *Stedman's Medical Dictionary*, *Stedman's Abbreviations, Acronyms and Symbols*, *Stedman's Medical Dictionary for the Health Professions and Nursing*, *Stedman's Medical Dictionary for the Dental Professions*, and *Stedman's Pocket Medical Dictionary*. As a valued reader of this print edition, we are pleased to offer you a FREE one-year subscription to *Stedman's Medical Dictionary for the Health Professions and Nursing*, providing access to the essential information you want, when you want it. With robust multi-media content, this site includes more than 56,000 terms, more than 5,600 illustrations, more than 48,000 audio pronunciations, and nearly 50 videos. "My Stedman's" allows users to customize their content by adding new terms, writing notes, saving often-reviewed visuals, and including links to outside content for quick and easy access. We are committed to serving the needs of our readers by creating content, highly sought-after delivery methods, and the tools that give you the flexibility to access the information as readily as you need it.

## Stedman's Plus Medical/Pharmaceutical Spellchecker

We are also pleased to include in this new edition of *Stedman's Medical Dictionary for the Health Professions and Nursing, 7<sup>th</sup> Edition*, the most up-to-date edition of our *Stedman's Plus Medical/Pharmaceutical Spellchecker*. *Stedman's Plus Medical/Pharmaceutical Spellchecker* has been providing medical, pharmaceutical, and bioscience terms to medical language specialists for nearly 20 years. Since *Stedman's Plus Medical/Pharmaceutical Spellchecker* provides authoritative content in both medical and pharmaceutical terminology, it's no wonder health care professionals rely on *Stedman's Plus* for the most comprehensive and cutting-edge medical spellchecking available. *Stedman's Plus* seamlessly loads into most major word processing programs and you'll have the confidence of knowing that nearly half a million *Stedman's* terms are working behind the scenes to spellcheck all of your documentation. Sold traditionally for \$99.95, it is included FREE on our CD-ROM—a true value for our readers.

## Acknowledgements

As always, we at Lippincott Williams & Wilkins are grateful to all of our consultants from the medical, nursing, and health professions for their help in reviewing, writing, and revising the thousands of entries in this dictionary. Without them, none of the terminology presented here would be relevant or useful. We are also indebted to the many reviewers who assisted us in making critical decisions about the presentation of the dictionary, the dictionary entries themselves, and the content presented in this new edition. Finally, we continue to be thankful to have Dr. John H. Dirckx as a long-standing member of our dictionary team. His expertise, love of language, and consistent availability to consult with us cannot be replaced.

The development of this new edition has greatly benefited from the experience and expertise of Raymond Lukens, Chief Copyeditor, whose patience, dedication, and hard work have given this edition an unparalleled level of quality. Our thanks also go out to Susan Caldwell for her assistance and quality work in helping us prepare the art program. We are indebted to our colleagues at Lippincott Williams & Wilkins, including Amy Burroughs, Product Manager; Margie Orzech, Manufacturing Coordinator; and Doug Smock and Jennifer Clements, Art Program Consultants. Without the Lippincott Williams & Wilkins team's commitment to our readers and to the quality expected of *Stedman's* publications, this new edition would not have been possible. Finally, we must thank you, the reader. We have appreciated all of the input we have received from previous editions and thank you for your continued support of our dictionary.

## Your Medical Words Publisher

We strive to provide our readers—students, educators, and practitioners—with the most up-to-date and accurate medical language references. We, as always, welcome any suggestions you may have for improvements, changes, corrections, and additions—whatever makes it possible for this *Stedman's* product to serve you better.

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# Illustrations Index

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The Illustrations Index provides a quick way to find any image in *Stedman's Health Professions & Nursing Dictionary*. The page number accompanying each term listed below tells you where an illustration related to that term is found. A page number preceded by the letter *A* indicates that the image can be found in the first color insert, the 40-page anatomic atlas. A page number preceded by the letter *B* indicates that the image can be found in the second color insert, a 32-page section dedicated to diagnostic medicine, imaging techniques, and condition images. When you look up a word in the A to Z section, you can tell it is illustrated— either at the word itself or in the inserts or appendices—if it is accompanied by this symbol: .

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## Illustration Sources

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Courtesy of Acuson Corporation, Mountain View, CA (Doppler ultrasonography).

Courtesy of Jennifer Anderson at U.S. Department of Agriculture-Natural Resources Conservation Service Plants Database (poison ivy).

Courtesy of Anderson SC, Poulson K. *Anderson's Atlas of Hematology*. Baltimore, MD: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins; 2003 (bacteria: spirochetes; keratocyte; beta-thalassemia major; chronic lymphocytic leukemia; Heinz bodies; Hodgkin disease; lymphocyte; microcytosis; non-Hodgkin lymphoma).

Courtesy of Baim DS. *Grossman's Cardiac Catheterization, Angiography, and Intervention*. 7th ed. Philadelphia, PA: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins; 2006 (arteriography).

Courtesy of Benjamin Barankin, MD, Edmonton, Alberta, Canada (elephantiasis; nodulocystic acne of the back; acrodermatitis; actinic granuloma; hypertrophic actinic keratoses; amyloidosis; atopic dermatitis; Becker nevus; bullous pemphigoid; calcinosis; cellulitis surrounding ulcer; chemotherapy; cherry angiomas; cold urticaria; congenital nevus; contact dermatitis; cutis rhomboidalis nuchae; dermatitis; pigmented dermatofibroma; dermatomyositis on the knee; discoid lupus erythematosus; dry gangrene; dystrophia unguium; epidermolysis bullosa; erysipelas; erythema caloricum; erythema nodosum; erythroderma; erythromelalgia; ganglion; gouty tophus; graft-versus-host disease; granuloma; herpes zoster; herpetic whitlow; hyperpigmentation; hyperplasia; hypopigmentation; ichthyosis vulgaris; keratosis follicularis; Langerhans cell histiocytosis; lichen planus; livedo reticularis; Marfan syndrome; Mycobacterium marinum infection; mycosis fungoides; necrosis; nevus; nummular eczema; chronic paronychia; pemphigus vulgaris; plantar warts; pneumonia; pseudopelade; psoriasis; psoriatic arthritis; pyoderma gangrenosum; aphthous ulcer; scabies; seborrheic dermatitis; seborrheic keratoses; secondary syphilis; skin tag; squamous cell carcinoma; stasis dermatitis; thromboangiitis obliterans; tinea; verruca; vitiligo; xanthogranuloma; xerosis; herpes simplex infection; rheumatoid nodules: elbow; impetigo: forearms, hands; subcutaneous hematoma; arachnid bite; birthmark: strawberry hemangioma; cheilitis; comedones; contact dermatitis; cradle cap; cutaneous lymphoma; Darier disease: nails; geographic tongue; metastatic lymphoma; molluscum contagiosum; onycholysis: nails; onychomycosis: nails; psoriasis; rheumatoid arthritis; scleroderma; seborrheic dermatitis; seborrheic keratosis; shingles; trichotillomania: hair).

Courtesy of Barker LR, Burton JR, Zieve PD. *Principles of Ambulatory Medicine*. 4th ed. Baltimore, MD: Williams & Wilkins; 1995 (gout).

Courtesy of Baschat A, MD, Center for Advanced Fetal Care, University of Maryland School of Medicine, Baltimore, MD (Doppler flow sonogram).

Courtesy of Bear MF, Connors BW, Parasido, MA. *Neuroscience: Exploring the Brain*. 2nd ed. Balti-

more, MD: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins; 2001 (alarm reaction; mitochondrion and cellular respiration; synapse).

Courtesy of Bear MF, Connors BW, Paradiso MA. *Neuroscience: Exploring the Brain*. 3rd ed. Baltimore, MD: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins; 2006 (placement of EEG electrodes; Brodmann areas).

Courtesy of Beckmann CRB, Ling FW, Laube DW, Smith RP, Barzansky BM, Herbert WN. *Obstetrics and Gynecology*. 4th ed. Baltimore, MD: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins; 2002 (multifocal duct carcinoma; scirrhus carcinoma).

Courtesy of Bennett, J, PhD, National Institutes of Health, Bethesda, MD (brain MRI).

Courtesy of Berg D, Worzala K. *Atlas of Adult Physical Diagnosis*. Philadelphia, PA: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins; 2005 (wheal; tongue; nodular malignant melanoma; photodermatitis).

Courtesy of Bickley LS, Szilagy P. *Bates' Guide to Physical Examination and History Taking*. 8th ed. Philadelphia, PA: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins; 2003 (sounds in recording blood pressure; carotid pulse; milestones in normal child development; ecchymosis; macules; pustules; vesicles).

Courtesy of Blackburne LH. *Advanced Surgical Recall*. 2nd ed. Baltimore, MD: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins; 2004 (jack-knife prone position; kidney position).

Courtesy of Brant WE, Helms CA. *Fundamentals of Diagnostic Radiology*. 2nd ed. Baltimore, MD: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins; 1998 (upper gastrointestinal series; breast cancer; mammography; normal breast).

Courtesy of Brant WE, Helms CA. *Fundamentals of Diagnostic Radiology*. 3rd ed. Philadelphia, PA: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins; 2007 (bladder stones; fused PET-CT image of physiologic colon activity; rheumatoid arthritis: shoulder).

Courtesy of Bucholz RW, Heckman JD. *Rockwood & Green's Fractures in Adults*. 5th ed. Philadelphia, PA: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins; 2001 (dislocations; Klippel-Feil deformity; avulsion fracture, compression fracture, fatigue fracture, hangman's fracture, MR angiography, spiral fracture; comminuted fracture).

Courtesy of Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Atlanta, GA (bacteria: bacilli; chickenpox; measles; mumps; rubella).

Courtesy of Chung EK. *Visual Diagnosis in Pediatrics*. Philadelphia, PA: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins; 2006 (mastoiditis).

Courtesy of Clay JH, Pounds DM. *Basic Clinical Massage Therapy: Integrating Anatomy and Treatment*. Baltimore, MD: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins; 2003 (achilles tendon; adductor hallucis muscle; adductor magnus muscle; ankle joint; arm; atlas; brachial plexus; calcaneus; carpal bones; cervical vertebrae; crura of the diaphragm; deltoid muscle; diaphragm; elbow joint; erector spinae muscles; extensor digitorum brevis muscle; extensor digitorum longus muscle; extensor digitorum muscle extensor retinaculum; external oblique muscle; facial bones; plantar fascia; femur; flexor digiti minimi brevis muscle of hand; flexor digitorum brevis muscle; flexor digitorum profundus muscle; flexor digitorum superficialis muscle; forearm; glenohumeral joint; gluteus maximus muscle; gluteus medius muscle; hamstring; humerus; hypothenar eminence; iliotibial tract; ilium; infraspinatus muscle; inguinal ligament; internal oblique muscle; latissimus dorsi muscle; lumbrical muscles of hand; maxilla; median nerve; metacarpophalangeal joint; multifidus muscles; muscles of the head; nasal cavity; obturator externus muscle; obturator internus muscle; orbicularis oris muscle; palmar interosseous muscle; pectoral region; pelvic diaphragm; pelvic girdle; platysma muscle; popliteal fossa; popliteus muscle; pronator quadratus muscle; pubic bone; quadratus lumborum muscle; quadratus plantae muscle; quadriceps; rectus abdominis muscle; rib (II–XI); rotatores muscles; sacral foramen; sacrum; scapula; sciatic nerve; serratus anterior muscle; shoulder girdle; shoulder joint; soft palate; soleus muscle; splenius capitis muscle; subscapularis muscle; supinator muscle; temporalis muscle; thoracic cage; thoracolumbar fascia; thyroid; tibialis anterior muscle; transversus abdominis muscle; trapezius muscle; triceps brachii muscle; vastus lateralis muscle; vertebral column; zygomaticus major muscle).

Courtesy of Cohen BJ. *Medical Terminology*. 4th ed. Philadelphia, PA: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins; 2003 (osteoarthritis; volvulus of the sigmoid colon; greenstick fracture; percutaneous endoscopic gastrostomy tube).

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Courtesy of Dart RC. *Medical Toxicology*. 3rd ed. Philadelphia, PA: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins; 2004 (right index bleb; snakebite).

Courtesy of Dr. George A. Datto, III (acanthosis nigricans).

Courtesy of Day JA, MD, University of Massachusetts Medical School, Worcester, MA (adult respiratory distress syndrome; interstitial lung disease).

Courtesy of Dean D, Herbener TE. *Cross-Sectional Human Anatomy*. Baltimore, MD: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins; 2000 (3D CT; carpal tunnel syndrome; Pott fracture; gemination).

Courtesy of Dr. Philip Docking, Eatons Hill, QLD, Australia (laryngeal mask; Yankauer suction catheter).

Courtesy of Effene DJ, Stoney RJ. *Wylie's Atlas of Vascular Surgery: Disorders of the Extremities*. Philadelphia, PA: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins; 1993 (Raynaud phenomenon).

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Courtesy of Farhi DC, et al. *Pathology of Bone Marrow and Blood Cells*. Philadelphia, PA: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins; 2004 (dacryocytes; elliptocytes).

Courtesy of Feigenbaum H, Armstrong WF, Ryan T. *Feigenbaum's Echocardiography*. 6th ed. Philadelphia, PA: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins; 2004 (two-dimensional echocardiography).

Courtesy of Feinsilver SH, Fein A. *A Textbook on Bronchoscopy*. Baltimore, MD: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins; 1995 (bronchus; carina; trachea; vocal folds).

Courtesy of Christine Finck, MD (gynecomastia).

Courtesy of Fleisher GR, Ludwig S, Baskin MN. *Atlas of Pediatric Emergency Medicine*. Philadelphia, PA: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins; 2004 (Legg-Calve-Perthes disease; gonorrhea infection; herpes zoster; pyogenic granuloma; scabies; scabies mite; *Staphylococcus aureus* infection; tick bite; tinea corporis; wheal; hydrocephalus; mucocele).

Courtesy of Gartner LW, Hiatt JL. *Color Atlas of Histology*. 3rd ed. Baltimore, MD: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins; 1999 (neutrophil; eosinophil; basophil; myocyte).

Courtesy of Gartner LP, Hiatt JL. *Color Atlas of Histology*. 4th ed. Baltimore, MD: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins; 2006 (spiral organ of Corti).

Courtesy of General Electric Medical Systems, Milwaukee, WI (meniscal tear; nuclear lung scan, gamma camera).

Courtesy of Gladwin M, Bagby M. *Clinical Aspects of Dental Materials*. 2nd ed. Baltimore, MD: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins; 2004 (restoration).

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Courtesy of Haines DE, PhD. *Neuroanatomy: An Atlas of Structures, Sections, and Systems*. 6th ed. Baltimore, MD: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins; 2004 (filum terminale; CT myelogram).

Courtesy of Hawke M, MD, Toronto, Canada (acute otitis media; cholesteatoma; normal tympanic membrane; otitis externa; tympanosclerosis).

Courtesy of Hall JC. *Sauer's Manual of Skin Diseases*. 8th ed. Philadelphia, PA: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins; 2000 (papules).

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Reprinted with permission from Hertig AT, Rock J, Adams EC. A description of 34 human ova within the first 17 days of development. *American Journal of Anatomy* 98:435, 1956. Courtesy of Carnegie Institution of Washington, Washington, DC (human blastocyst).

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Courtesy of Hoag Memorial Presbyterian Hospital, Bloomington, IN (bone scan).

Courtesy of Hosley JB, Molle-Matthews E. *Lippincott's Pocket Guide to Medical Assisting*. Philadelphia, PA: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins; 1998 (dorsal recumbent position; Fowler position; lithotomy position; prone position; semi-Fowler position; Sims position; sitting position; standing position; supine position).

Courtesy of Dr. Norman Jacobs. From the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Atlanta, GA (bacteria: diplococci).

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Courtesy of Koneman EW, Allen SD, Janda WM, Schreckenberger PC, Winn WC Jr. *Color Atlas and Textbook of Diagnostic Microbiology*. 5th ed. Philadelphia, PA: Lippincott; 1997 (*Enterobius vermicularis*).

Courtesy of Koval KJ, Zuckerman JD. *Atlas of Orthopaedic Surgery: A Multimedial Reference*. Philadelphia, PA: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins; 2004 (beach chair position; knee-chest position; lateral decubitus position).

Reprinted with permission from Krumlauf R. Hox genes and pattern formation in the branchial region of the vertebrate head. *Trends in Genetics* 9:106–112, 1993 (human embryo).

Courtesy of Lacleste, JP, MD, Instituto de Investigaciones Biomédicas, UNAM, Mexico (cestode).

Courtesy of Langlais RP, Miller CS. *Color Atlas of Common Oral Diseases*. 3rd ed. Baltimore, MD: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins; 2003 (angular cheilosis; ameloblastoma; attrition; bilateral cleft lip; cleft palate; cold sores; dental caries, class II and III; dentigerous cyst; erosion; thrush).

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Courtesy of McConnell TH. *The Nature of Disease, Pathology for Health Professions*. Baltimore, MD: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins; 2007 (congestive splenomegaly in cirrhosis).

Courtesy of McKenzie SB, Clare N, Burns C, Larson L, Metz J. *Textbook of Hematology*. 2nd ed. Baltimore, MD: Williams & Wilkins; 1996 (Philadelphia chromosome translocation; hemolytic anemia; anisocytosis; macrocytosis; microcytic, hypochromic anemia; poikilocytosis; rouleaux; sickle cell anemia).

From MediClip Clinical Cardiopulmonary Collection. Baltimore, MD: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins; 2010 (human heart).

Courtesy of Mills SE. *Histology for Pathologists*. 3rd ed. Philadelphia, PA: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins; 2007 (oat cell carcinoma).

Courtesy of Mission Hospital Regional Medical Center, Mission Viejo, CA (breech fetus; colon polypectomy; esophageal varices).

Courtesy of Robert H. Mohlenbrock at U.S. Department of Agriculture-Natural Resources Conservation Service Plants Database/Soil Conservation Service. *Southern wetland flora: Field office guide to plant species*. South National Technical Center, Fort Worth, TX; 1991 (poison oak and sumac).

Courtesy of Moore KL, Agur A. *Essential Clinical Anatomy*. 2nd ed. Philadelphia, PA: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins; 2002 (concave/convex).

Courtesy of Moore KL, Dalley AF. *Clinical Oriented Anatomy*. 4th ed. Baltimore, MD: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins; 1999 (swallowing; tracheostomy; Frankfurt horizontal plane).

Courtesy of Dr. P. Motta. From Sadler T. *Langman's Medical Embryology*. 9<sup>th</sup> ed [image bank]. Baltimore, MD: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins; 2003 (zona pellucid; human heart).

From the National Digestive Diseases Information Clearinghouse. Fact Sheet: *Diverticulosis and Diverticulitis*. National Institutes of Health publication 90–1163. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services; 1989 (diverticula of colon).

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Courtesy of Nettina, SM. *The Lippincott Manual of Nursing Practice*. 7th ed. Philadelphia, PA: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins; 2001 (Gardner-Wells traction tongs; Venturi mask; lentigo maligna melanoma).

Courtesy of Neville BW, Damm DD, White DK. *Color Atlas of Clinical Oral Pathology*. 2nd ed. Baltimore, MD: Williams & Wilkins, 1998 (leukoplakia; hairy tongue).

Courtesy of Newport Diagnostic Center, Newport Beach, CA (Alzheimer disease).

Courtesy of *Nursing Procedures*. 4th ed. Ambler, PA: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins; 2004 (electrocardiography photo; flow rates for IV drips; nasopharyngeal airway; oropharyngeal airway; air-fluidized bed; esophageal gastric tube airway).

Courtesy of Oatis CA. *Kinesiology: The Mechanics and Pathomechanics of Human Movement*. Baltimore, MD: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins; 2003 (articular cartilage; medial meniscus: top image; pinch patterns; scoliosis).

Courtesy of Olympus Corporation of Tokyo (colonoscope).

Courtesy of Philips Ultrasound, Bothell, WA (obstetrical sonography).

Courtesy of Pillitteri A. *Maternal and Child Nursing*. 4th ed. Philadelphia, PA: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins; 2003 (Ambu bag; male and female condom drawings; meninges; multiple gestation; ventriculoperitoneal shunt; common sites of endometriosis formation).

Courtesy of Pizzo PA, Poplack DG. *Principles and Practice of Pediatric Oncology*. 5th ed. Philadelphia, PA: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins; 2006 (astrocytoma).

Courtesy of Porth CM. *Pathophysiology Concepts of Altered Health States*. 7th ed. Philadelphia, PA: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins; 2005 (complement pathways; limbic system).

Courtesy of Potter B, DDS, School of Dentistry, Medical College of Georgia, Augusta, GA (bitewing radiograph; cephalometry; dentition; endosteal implants; molar tooth; radiolucent area; panoramic radiograph).

Courtesy of Pray WS. *Nonprescription Product Therapeutics*. Baltimore, MD: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins; 1999 (androgenic alopecia: female & male pattern).

Courtesy of Premkumar K. *The Massage Connection: Anatomy and Physiology*. Baltimore, MD: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins; 2003 (wound healing).

Courtesy of Premkumar K. *The Massage Connection, Anatomy and Physiology*. 2nd ed. Baltimore, MD: Lippincott Williams and Wilkins; 2004 (Golgi tendon organ; smooth muscle).

Courtesy of Riordan CL, McDonough M, Davidson JM, et al. Noncontact laser Doppler imaging in burn depth analysis of the extremities. *Journal of Burn Care & Rehabilitation* 24:177–86, 2003 (burns).

Courtesy of Robinson HBG, Miller AS. *Colby, Kerr, and Robinson's Color Atlas of Oral Pathology*. Philadelphia, PA: JB Lippincott; 1990 (candidiasis).

Courtesy of Rosdahl DB. *Textbook of Basic Nursing*. 7th ed. Philadelphia, PA: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins; 1999 (auscultation of the lungs).

Courtesy of Rubin E, Farber JL. *Pathology*. 3rd ed. Philadelphia, PA: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins; 1999 (*Ascaris*; berry aneurysm; cholelithiasis; budding of virions from the plasma membrane of HIV-infected cell; spina bifida with meningocele; adenocarcinoma; adenovirus: bronchiolitis; crust; Cytomegalovirus vs. normal respiratory tract; bancroftian filariasis infestation; fibroadenoma; *Haemophilus influenzae* meningitis; Hepatitis A virus; Hepatitis B virus; keloid; Down syndrome; liposarcoma).

Courtesy of Rubin E, et al. *Rubin's Pathology: Clinicopathologic Foundations of Medicine*. 4th ed. Philadelphia, PA: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins; 2005 (bronchiolar carcinoma; diabetic retinopathy).

Courtesy of Rubin R, Strayer DS, et al. *Rubin's Pathology: Clinicopathologic Foundations of Medicine*. 5th ed. Baltimore, MD: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins; 2008 (endometriosis nodules; subdural hematoma; cerebral hemorrhage; anthracosilicosis; centrilobular emphysema; alcoholic cirrhosis; Crohn disease; panacinar emphysema; gastric ulcer; acute hemorrhagic cystitis; hydronephrosis; hyperplastic polyp; interstitial cystitis; jaundice; Meckel diverticulum; multiple myeloma; Paget disease; chronic pyelonephritis; staghorn calculi; development of subdural hematoma; arterial thrombus; trichobezoar; ulcerative colitis; gallbladder carcinoma; myocardial hypertrophy; cataract; gynecomastia).

Courtesy of Sadler TW, PhD. *Langman's Medical Embryology*. 8th ed. Philadelphia, PA: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins; 2000 (histologic development of the lung; liver development in the embryo; metanephric diverticulum; stages in development of the pancreas; respiratory diverticulum).

Courtesy of Sadler T. *Langman's Medical Embryology*. 9th ed [image bank]. Baltimore, MD: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins; 2003 (human blastocyst; fetus; dwarfism; 22/23-day human embryo; fetus; human embryo: 3rd week; zygote and morula).

Courtesy of Salter RD. *Textbook of Disorders and Injuries of the Musculoskeletal System*. 2nd ed. Baltimore, MD: Williams & Wilkins; 1983 (bursitis).

Courtesy of Sanders CV, Nesbitt LT Jr. *The Skin and Infection: A Color Atlas and Text*. Baltimore, MD: Williams & Wilkins; 1995 (Kaposi sarcoma; AIDS; tinea capitis; trichophyton tonsurans infection; toxic epidermal necrolysis; leprosy).

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Courtesy of Scheid RC. *Woelfel's Dental Anatomy: Its Relevance to Dentistry*. 7th ed. Philadelphia, PA: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins; 2007 (chronic desquamative gingivitis).

Courtesy of Scheie Eye Institute, Philadelphia, PA (normal retina; retinal detachment).

Courtesy of Shriners Hospitals for Children, Houston, Texas (Proteus syndrome).

Reprinted with permission from The Skin Cancer Foundation, New York, NY (squamous cell carcinoma).

Reprinted with permission from The Skin Cancer Foundation, New York, NY. *Basal Cell Carcinoma: The Most Common Skin Cancer*. 1986; revised 1999 (basal cell carcinoma).

Courtesy of Smeltzer SC, Bare BG. *Brunner & Suddarth's Textbook of Medical-Surgical Nursing*. 9th ed. Philadelphia, PA: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins; 2000 (arterial aneurysm; progression of atherosclerosis; breast self-examination; hives; wounds; gangrene of the toes; Trousseau sign; tuberculin test; thoracoscopy; esophagogastroduodenoscopy; colonoscopy).

Courtesy of Smeltzer SC, Bare BG, Hinkle JL, Cheever KH. *Brunner & Suddarth's Textbook of Medical-Surgical Nursing*. 11th ed. Philadelphia, PA: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins; 2008 (anesthetic delivery methods; anatomy of autonomic nervous system; cardiomyopathies that lead to congestive heart failure; implantable cardioverter defibrillator; cochlear implant; injection sites for spinal and epidural anesthesia; insulin pump; intravenous cannulation sites; knee joint; laproscopic cholecystectomy; knee ligaments, tendons, and menisci; pannus; deep peptic ulcer; common GI causes of peritonitis; pharyngitis; oral structures; pitting edema; shingles; anatomic structures of skin; Kaposi sarcoma; electrocardiography strip; impetigo; nostril; color flow duplex image: popliteal artery).

Courtesy of Snell R. *Clinical Anatomy*. 7th ed. Philadelphia, PA: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins; 2003 (mature placenta; medial meniscus: bottom image; umbilical cord).

Courtesy of Larry Stauffer, Oregon State Public Health Laboratory. From the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Atlanta, GA (bacteria: bacilli).

Courtesy of Stoelting Co., Wood Dale, IL (Adson forceps).

Reprinted with permission from Streeter GL. Developmental horizons in human embryos: age groups XV, XVI, XVII, and XVIII [the third issue of a survey of the Carnegie Collection]. *Contributions in Embryology* 32:133, 1948. Courtesy of Carnegie Institution of Washington, Washington, DC (28-somite human embryo; yolk sac).

Courtesy of Sun T. *Parasitic Disorders: Pathology, Diagnosis, and Management*. 2nd ed. Baltimore, MD: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins, 1999 (*Entamoeba coli*; *Giardia lamblia*; hookworm; *Isospora belli*; nematode; cestode; trematode; *Taenia saginata*; *Trichinella spiralis*; *Wuchereria bancrofti*; hydatid cyst).

Courtesy of Swischuk LE. *Imaging of the Newborn, Infant, and Young Child*. 4th ed. Philadelphia, PA: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins; 1997 (Wilms tumor; neuroblastoma).

Courtesy of Tasman W, Jaeger E. *The Wills Eye Hospital Atlas of Clinical Ophthalmology*. 2nd ed. Baltimore, MD: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins; 2001 (mature cataract with complete opacification of lens; Goldenhar syndrome; blepharitis; drusen; *Candida albicans* infection; conjunctivitis; corneal foreign body; corneal ulcer; cotton wool spots; endophthalmitis; episcleritis; *Fusarium* infection; hyphema; keratoacanthoma; milia; normal angiogram; normal macula; orbital cellulites; *Phthiriasis pubis* infestation; retinoblastoma causing glaucoma; retinoblastoma; rhabdomyosarcoma; tumor; accommodative convergence accommodation ratio; coloboma; diabetic retinopathy; esotropia/exotropia; Mobius syndrome; Refsum disease).

Courtesy of Taylor C, Lillis C, LeMone P. *Fundamentals of Nursing: The Art and Science of Nursing Care*. 4th ed. Philadelphia, PA: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins; 2001 (nasal cannula; lumbar puncture).

Courtesy of Taylor C, Lillis C, LeMone P, Lynn P. *Fundamentals of Nursing: The Art and Science of Nursing Care*. 6th ed. Philadelphia, PA: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins; 2008 (stoma; injections; apical pulse; lateral view of female breast; location of lymph nodes of the neck; sphygmomanometer; parts of needle and syringe; transcutaneous electrical nerve stimulation; Z-track method).

Courtesy of Wang F, MD, Orange, CA (perfusion scan, ventilation scan).

Courtesy of Weber J, Kelley J. *Health Assessment in Nursing*. 2nd ed. Philadelphia, PA: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins; 2003 (Hegar sign; pain scales; cerumen; bunion; cherry angiomas; patches; scar; shingles; herpes zoster).

Courtesy of Welch Allyn, Inc., Skaneateles Falls, NY (exostosis; glaucoma; ophthalmoscope; otomycosis; otoscope; otoscopy; perforation).

Courtesy of Westheimer R, Lopater S. *Human Sexuality: A Psychosocial Perspective*. Baltimore, MD: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins; 2002 (female condom photograph; uterus).

Courtesy of Willis MC. *Medical Terminology: A Programmed Learning Approach to the Language of Health Care*. Baltimore, MD: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins; 2002 (atherectomy devices; incentive spirometer; 8-week embryo).

Courtesy of Willis MC. *Medical Terminology: The Language of Health Care*. Baltimore, MD: Williams & Wilkins; 1996 (lesions; rhythm).

Courtesy of Winn WC Jr, et al. *Koneman's Color Atlas and Textbook of Diagnostic Microbiology*. 6th ed. Philadelphia, PA: Lippincott; 2005 (*Plasmodium vivax*).

Courtesy of World Health Organization, Washington, DC (polio).

Courtesy of Yamada T, et al. *Atlas of Gastroenterology*. 3rd ed. Philadelphia, PA: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins; 2003 (diverticulosis; ulcerative colitis).

Courtesy of Yochum TR, Rowe LJ. *Essentials of Skeletal Radiology*. 2nd ed. Baltimore, MD: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins; 1996 (myositis ossificans).

Courtesy of Yochum TR, Rowe LJ. *Yochum and Rowe's Essentials of Skeletal Radiology*. 3rd ed. Philadelphia, PA: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins; 2004 (Cobb method).

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**Susan Caldwell,** Parsonsburg, MD: apgar score, arterial blood gases, normal body temperature by age

**Jonathon Clements,** Baltimore, MD: hearing aids, male condom photograph

**Neil O. Hardy,** Westport, CT: ectopic pregnancy, eye, facial nerves, Foley catheter, types of fractures, gastric bypass, glaucoma, gestation, antibody, arteriole, asthma, auditory ossicles, biopsy, segmental bronchi, capillary bed, dental caries, cerebral cortex, coronary arteries, frontal section of ear, embolism, enterostomy tubes, types of epithelium, Heimlich maneuver, intervertebral disc herniation, hyperopia, hyphema, ileostomy, indirect inguinal hernia, innervation of the hand and wrist, intestines, pancreas, joints, laryngeal cartilages, Le Fort classification of facial fractures, lungs and respiratory anatomy, metered dose inhaler, mouth, myopia, neuroglia, typical efferent neurons, nutrient absorption, nystagmus, olfaction, otitis externa, otitis media, pancreas, percussion, percutaneous transluminal angioplasty, permanent dentition, polyps, postural drainage, pulmonary circulation, peripheral pulses, quadrants of abdomen, layers of the retina, scoliosis, skeletal muscle, spirometry, spondylolisthesis, vascular stent, talipes cavus and talipes planus, temporomandibular joint, vertical banded gastroplasty, digital clubbing, cochlea, cranial nerves, deciduous dentition, decubitus ulcer, dental implant, dermatomes, DNA, abdominal regions, alveolar abscess, amniocentesis, palpation technique, varicosis, venous valves, ventricles of the brain, vision, electrocardiography, colostomy, heart valves, bronchoscopy, computed tomography, MRI machine, computer monitors, tapeworm

**Siri Mills,** Munich, Germany: human heart, sympathetic trunk

**Barbara Proud,** Wilmington, DE: female condom

**Michael Schenk,** Jackson, MS: bomb calorimeter, carpal tunnel syndrome, finger deformities and fractures, grasp patterns, sliding esophageal and paraesophageal hernias, muscles of mastication, skin-fold measurement sites

**Mikki Senkarik,** San Antonio, TX: thoracoscopy, esophagogastroduodenoscopy, colonoscopy