# TABLE OF CONTENTS

**Preface** v  
**Contributors** vii  

## UNIT 1  
### BLOOD AND BLOOD COMPONENTS 1  

#### 1 Blood Collection and Processing 1  
- Recruitment of Donors 2  
- Donor Registration 2  
- Uniform Donor History Questionnaire 2  
- Physical Assessment 3  
  - Hemoglobin/Hematocrit 3  
  - Temperature 7  
  - Blood Pressure 7  
  - Pulse 7  
- Confidential Unit Exclusion 7  
- Consent 7  
- Blood Collection 7  
  - Labeling and Identification 8  
  - Selection of Vein and Arm Preparation 8  
  - Phlebotomy and Collection of Samples 9  
  - Care of the Donor 9  
- Donor Reactions 10  
- Donor Unit Processing 10  
  - ABO 11  
  - Rh 11  
- Detection of Unexpected Antibodies to Red Cell Antigens 11  
- Serologic Test for Syphilis 11  
- Infectious Disease Testing 11  
- Special Donations 13  
  - Autologous Donation 13  
  - Directed Donation 14  
  - Dedicated Donors 14  
- Therapeutic Phlebotomy 14  
- Summary 15  
- Review Questions 15  
- References 16  

#### 2 Automated Collection of Blood Products 17  
- Brief History on the Separation of Blood 18  
- Separation by Centrifugation (Intermittent or Continuous Flow) 18  
- Bowl Technology 18  
  - Automated Blood Products 19  
  - Plasma 19  
  - Platelets 20  
  - Red Blood Cells 21  
  - Granulocyte Concentrates 21  
  - Hematopoietic Progenitor Cells (Stem Cells) 21  
  - Impacts of Automated Blood Collections 22  
- Therapeutic Uses of Apheresis 23  
  - Methodologies 23  
  - Therapeutic Plasmapheresis 23  

#### 3 Blood Components: Preparation, Storage, and Transport 26  
- Anticoagulants 27  
- Additive Solutions 28  
- Blood Collection Sets 28  
- Whole Blood 30  
- Red Blood Cells 30  
  - Red Blood Cells Leukocytes Reduced 30  
  - Red Blood Cells Washed 31  
- Red Blood Cells Frozen or Red Blood Cells Deglycerolized 31  
- Red Blood Cells Rejuvenated and Red Blood Cells Rejuvenated Deglycerolized 32  
- Plasma 32  
  - Fresh Frozen Plasma or Plasma Frozen within 24 Hours after Phlebotomy 32  
  - Recovered Plasma 33  
  - Plasma, Cryoprecipitate Reduced 33  
- Cryoprecipitate 33  
- Platelets 33  
- Granulocytes 34  
- Aliquoting 35  
- Irradiation of Blood Components 35  
- Labeling Requirements 36  
  - ISBT 128 36  
- Storage of Blood Components 37  
- Transport of Blood Components 37  
  - Shipping Containers 39  
- Summary 39  
- Review Questions 39  
- References 40  

## UNIT 2  
### GENETIC AND IMMUNOLOGIC PRINCIPLES 41  

#### 4 Genetics 41  
- Mitosis and Meiosis 42  
- Phenotypes and Genotypes 45  
- Inheritance Patterns 45  
- Contribution of Blood Group Genetics to the Field of Human Genetics 47  
- Population Genetics 47  
- Linkage 48  
- Crossing-Over and Recombination 48  
- Positional or Modifier Effects of Genes 49  
- Gene Action 49  

---

**Therapeutic Cytapheresis** 23  
**Summary** 23  
**Review Questions** 24  
**References** 25  
**Additional Readings** 25  

---
Table of Contents

Colton Blood Group System (ISBT 015)  
Colton Antibodies 175
Chido/Rogers Blood Group System (ISBT 017) 175
Chido/Rogers Antigens 175
Chido/Rogers Biochemistry and Genetics 175
Kx Blood Group System (ISBT 019) 175
Biochemistry and Genetics 175
Gerlich Blood Group System (ISBT 020) 175
Biochemistry and Genetics 176
Antibodies 176
Cromer Blood Group System (ISBT 021) 176
Biochemistry and Genetics 176
KNOPS Blood Group System (ISBT 022) 177
Biochemistry and Genetics 177
Antibodies 177
Indian Blood Group System (ISBT 023) 177
Ok Blood Group System (ISBT 024) 177
RAPH Blood Group System (ISBT 025) 177
JMH Blood Group System (ISBT 026) 178
I Blood Group System (ISBT 027) and II Blood Group Collection 178
History of the I System/II Collection 178
Biochemistry and Genetics 178
Development of I and II Antigens 178
Antibodies in the I System 178
I and Disease 179
GIL Blood Group System (ISBT 029) 179
RH-Associated Glycoprotein (ISBT 30) 180
Blood Group Collections 180
Cost 180
Er 180
Vel 180
Series of Low- and High-Incidence Antigens 181
Low-incidence Antigens 181
High-incidence Antigens 181
SUMMARY 182
REVIEW QUESTIONS 183
REFERENCES 183
ADDITIONAL READINGS 187

12 Human Leukocyte Antigens 188
Genomic Organization of the HLA System 189
Structures and Functions of MHC Molecules 189
HLA Class I Molecules 189
HLA Class II Molecules 191
Expression and Tissue Distribution 192
Nomenclature of HLA 192
Inheritance of HLA 194
Linkage Disequilibrium 195
Clinical Histocompatibility Testing 195
Serologic Methodologies 196
Complement-dependent Microcytotoxicity 196
The Mixed Lymphocytic Culture Test 198
DNA Methodologies 198
Quality Control of DNA Laboratory 200
DNA-based Typing 200
Luminex Technology 202
PCR-SBT 202
Screening and Characterization of HLA Antibody 205
Relevance of Antibody in Solid Organ Transplantation 205
Relevance of Antibody in Platelet Transfusion Therapy 205
Techniques for Antibody Testing 206
Crossmatch 207
Comparison of Antibody Testing Techniques 207
Clinical Applications 208
Solid Organ Transplantation 208
Hematopoietic Stem Cell Transplantation 209
Platelets Transfusion Therapy 210
HLA and Disease Association 211
SUMMARY 212
REVIEW QUESTIONS 212
REFERENCES 213

UNIT 5
TRANSFUSION PRACTICES 217

13 Transfusion Therapy and the Role of the Medical Director in Blood Banking 217
Whole Blood 218
Red Blood Cells 218
Indications 218
Dose and Administration 220
Modifications of Red Cell Components 221
Platelets 222
Indications 222
Contraindications 222
Dose and Administration 223
Assessing Response to Transfusion 223
Platelet Refractoriness 223
Platelet Selection for Refractory Patients 223
Platelet Modifications 224
Granulocyte Transfusions 224
Indications 224
Dosage and Administration 224
Plasma 225
Indications 225
Contraindications 225
Available Plasma Products 225
Dose and Administration 225
Cryoprecipitated Antihemophilic Factor (Cryoprecipitate) 226
Indications 226
Contraindications 226
Dose and Administration 226
Clotting Factor Concentrates 226
Recombinant Factor VIII Concentrate 226
Factors VIII and IX Concentrates 227
Other Plasma Components 227
Massive Transfusion 228
Pediatric Transfusion 228
Whole Blood, Reconstituted Whole Blood, or Modified Whole Blood 228
Red Blood Cells 228
Platelets 229
Plasma 229
Cryoprecipitate 229
Granulocytes 229
Alternatives to Allogeneic Transfusion 229
Preoperative Autologous Donation 239
Intraoperative Blood Salvage (Cell Salvage) 230
Postoperative Blood Salvage 230
Acute Normovolemic Hemodilution 230
SUMMARY 230
REVIEW QUESTIONS 231
REFERENCES 231
Supplier Qualification 369
Supplier Impact 369
Supplier Qualification 369
The Process of Supplier Qualification 369
Change Control 370
Six Sigma and Lean 370
Six Sigma 370
Six Sigma Methodology 370
Roles in Six Sigma 371
Tools of Six Sigma 371
Lean Principles 371
SUMMARY 372
REVIEW QUESTIONS 373
REFERENCES 373
ADDITIONAL READINGS 373

22 Principles of Project Management 374
What Is a Project? 374
What Is Project Management and
What Is a Project Manager? 374

Overview of Project Management Body of Knowledge:
Processes and Knowledge Areas 375
Processes: The Way a Project Flows 375
Knowledge Areas: The Why-To-Do Project
Management 376
So You Want to Implement Project Management? 378
Key Concepts to Implementing Project Management 378
What Is Program and Portfolio Management? 379
SUMMARY: VALUE AND PITFALLS OF
PROJECT MANAGEMENT 380
REVIEW QUESTIONS 380
REFERENCES 381

Appendix: Answers to Review Questions 382
Glossary 386
Index 398